

Brackets, dashes and commas	The Red Prince (who was next in line to the throne) was in mortal danger.	
Use of commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity	Let's eat, Grandma.	
Using modal verbs (eg might, should, will, must)	He should be back by now.	
Relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, why, whose, that	Ali, who was new to the school...	
Use coordinating and subordinating conjunctions (from earlier years)	It was a relief because ...	
Full stops, capital letters, question marks, exclamation marks, commas for lists and apostrophes for contractions (from earlier years)	No wonder we got on each others nerves!	
adverbials of time (eg later) Place (eg nearby) and number (eg secondly)	Close to the tip was ... Eventually , ... Secondly , I would like..	
Devices to build cohesion within a paragraph (eg then - after that - this - firstly)	After that we will ...	
suffixes (eg -ate; -ise; -ily)	Scarily , the noise came again.	
prefixes (eg dis- de- mis- over- and re-)	The monster had regenerated .	